

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI

Junior Certificate Examination

HISTORY

530/02

Paper 2

October/November 2020

2 hours

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.
Write in **blue** or **black** pen.

Choose **one** option and answer all the questions in that option.

OPTION A: Missionary Incursions into Central Africa

OR

OPTION B: British Colonisation of Zimbabwe

At the end of the examination, fasten **all** your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

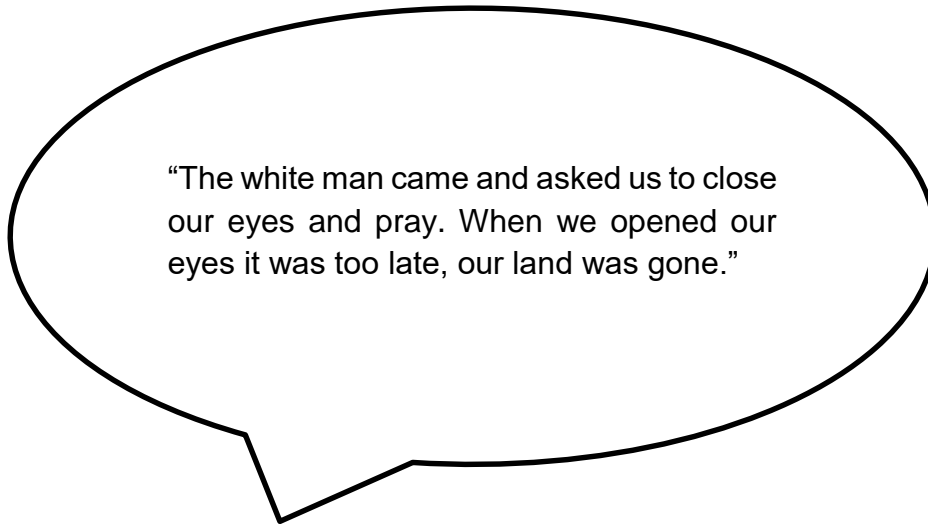
This document consists of **7** printed pages and **1** blank page.

OPTION A: Missionary Incursions into Central Africa

Study the sources carefully and answer questions that follow

Background Information

Missionary work in Central Africa started in the middle of the nineteenth century.

Source A

Jomo Kenyatta speaking after Kenya's independence

Source B

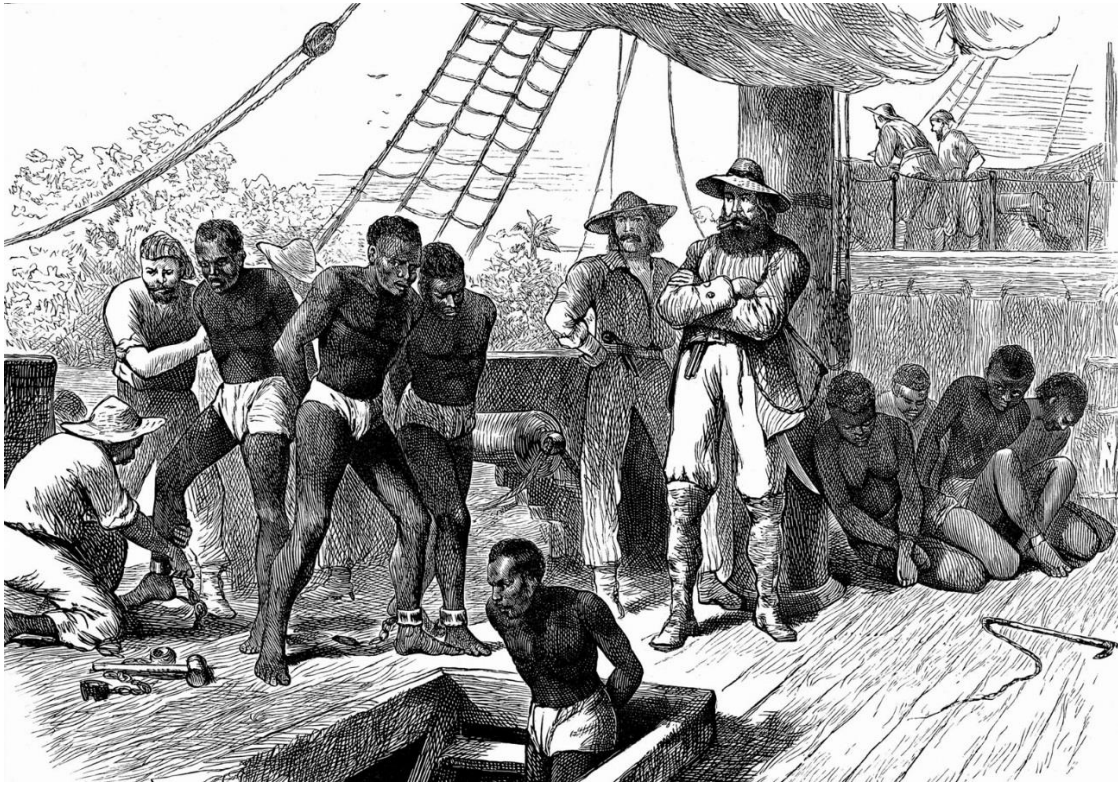
At Kolobeng, David Livingstone certainly spent much of his time working as a doctor, removing tumours and teeth, treating eyes and advising on childlessness.

From a history book published in 2009

Source C

The missionaries at Nyati and Hope Fountain devoted a great deal of their time and energy to teaching, preaching and health work. Within a few years Sindebele books were printed for Ndebele children to read. They also used missionaries to repair guns, vaccinate cattle, treat the sick and write the king's letters.

From a history book published in 1984

Source D

African slaves from Central Africa in the 1860s

Source E

Charles Helm, Lobengula's trusted Umfundisi (teacher) helped Cecil John Rhodes to obtain the mining concession from Lobengula by deceitful means.

From a history book published in 1984

Now answer the following questions. Use the sources and your own knowledge to explain your answer.

1 Study Source A

What does the source tell us about the coming of missionaries in Central Africa? Explain your answer using details of the source. [5]

2 Study sources B and C

How far do these sources agree about the activities of missionaries in Central Africa? Explain your answer using details of the sources. [8]

3 Study Source D

Why was this source published about slavery in Africa at this time? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge. [12]

4 Study all the sources

How far do these sources prove that the coming of the missionaries had social effects on the people of Central Africa? Explain your answer using details of the sources. [15]

[Total: 40 marks]

OPTION B: British Colonisation of Zimbabwe

Study the sources carefully and answer questions that follow

Background Information

Colonisation is a process by which a stronger country dominates the surrounding land and its people.

Source A

A team led by Charles Rudd bribed and tricked Lobengula's advisors. The advisors then convinced Lobengula to sign what was called the Rudd Concession.

Adapted from a history book published in 2009

Source B

In February 1888, Cecil John Rhodes sent three emissaries who were Charles Rudd, a business associate, Rochfort Maguire, a lawyer and Francis Thompson who was a fluent Zulu speaker to obtain the Rudd Concession for Cecil John Rhodes. Similar recommendations came from Lobengula's own senior indunas and trusted advisors.

Adapted from a history book published in 1988

Source C

Apart from Missionaries, other groups such as hunters, mineral prospectors, adventurers and traders posed a threat to the Ndebele kingdom.

From a history book published in 2008

Source D

“The chiefs volunteered to maintain law and order, collected taxes and recruited labour for the colonial government.”

A British speaking in the 1890s

Source E



A cartoon showing Cecil John Rhodes striding across Africa

Now answer the following questions. Use the sources and your own knowledge to explain your answer.

1 Study Source A

What does the source tell us about the British colonisation of Zimbabwe?
Explain your answer using details of the source. [5]

2 Study sources B and C

How far do these sources agree about the British colonization of Zimbabwe?
Explain your answer using details of the sources. [8]

3 Study Source D

Why was this source published about African chiefs at this time? Explain
your answer using details of the source and your knowledge. [12]

4 Study all the sources

How far do these sources prove that the British colonisation of Zimbabwe
was due to external factors? Explain your answer using details of the
sources. [15]

[Total: 40 marks]

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